



United States Trustee Central District of California

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March 25, 2002

To:

All Chapter 7 Trustees

From:

L. Charma Mc Wills, Regional Assistant United States Trustee

Re:

Revised Forms and Procedures for Use in the Chapter 7

Asset Case Closing Process effective July 1, 2002

The chapter 7 asset case closing procedures are being amended effective July 1, 2002, to more closely reflect the process set forth in the Amended Memorandum of Understanding Between the Executive Office for United States Trustees and the Administrative Office of the United States Courts Regarding Case Closing and Post Confirmation Chapter 11 Monitoring dated April 1, 1999 ("Amended MOU") and the Handbook for Chapter 7 Trustees dated March 1, 2001. The case closing procedures described in both of these documents envision that if the court awards compensation and expenses as provided in the final report, and the Office of the United States Trustee ("OUST") has approved the final report, upon entry of the compensation and expense order, the trustee shall commence payment of dividends. This is in contrast to the current procedure that requires the chapter 7 trustee to receive authorization from the OUST prior to making any distribution, even when the OUST has no objection and the court has awarded fees and expenses. This is an unnecessary step which, if deleted, would eliminate the delay caused by the existing review process in virtually all cases. 4

Existing Procedures

At the present time, the closing process consists of three primary phases. First, the trustee is required to submit a final report of the estate administration. Based on the filing of the final report with the court, a hearing is held to determine administrative allowances for fees and expenses. Second, after the allowances are determined, the trustee calculates the distributions to all parties and submits it to the OUST for review. Once authorization is received from the OUST, the trustee proceeds with the distribution. The third phase commences when the estate

¹These changes are effective on the same day, July 1, 2002, that all trustees are required to file an electronic Form 4 with the OUST in each case being closed, unless a waiver is received from the United States Trustee.

bank accounts reflect a zero balance. At that point, the trustee submits a Statement of Zero Balance Report pursuant to FRBP 3011 stating that estate accounts hold no funds and requesting that the case be closed by the court.

New Procedures

A. Changes in TDR Review Process

Effective July 1, 2002, the requirement to submit the *Trustee's Report of Distributions* and *Dividend Payments* to the OUST for review prior to disbursement has been eliminated, thereby also eliminating the 30 day objection period in all cases where the court has awarded compensation and expenses as provided for in the *Notice of the Filing of Final Report and Hearing on Applications for Approval of Professional Fees and Expenses*, and the OUST has approved the final report. Rather, upon entry of the compensation and expense order, the trustee shall commence payment of dividends in accordance with the proposed dividend report attached to the approved final report. Moreover, if the court modifies the fees and expenses in such a way that dividends to creditors are **increased**, the trustee should still proceed with the distribution and footnote the difference. In addition, for administratively insolvent cases, trustees should proceed with the prorata distribution for administrative expenses that would be verified by the OUST post-distribution.

The trustee should make the final distribution to creditors as soon as possible but no later than 30 days of the entry of the final orders on compensation and expenses. The trustee should continue to follow existing procedures regarding the transmittal of miscellaneous court costs and for dividends that fall under FRBP 3010. This is also true for the handling of unclaimed funds under FRBP 3011.

Under the proposed procedure, within 150 days after the entry of the Order Allowing Administrative Claims, Professional Fees and Expenses, Trustee Fees and Expenses, a trustee must submit to the OUST for review a final account signed under penalty of perjury that the estate has been fully administered. The Trustee's Final Account, Certification that the Estate has been Fully Administered and has a Zero Balance, Form 4 - Distribution Report for Closed Asset Cases, and Application for Discharge that would be submitted for review to the OUST post-distribution. This is final accounting of distributions in the case and the trustee must attach:

- 1. Form 4 Distributions Report for Closed Asset Cases;
- 2. Form 2 Cash Receipts and Disbursement Record, and
- 3. Original Bank Statements and Canceled Checks.

²The AMOU provides that any modification to the OUST-approved final report's proposed distribution or professional fees and expenses requires that the trustee submit the revised proposed distribution to the OUST for approval. We are suggesting that this be done only if the modification affects creditors negatively.

The original *Final Account* and two copies should be submitted to the OUST for review. ³ Within 30 days of receipt, the OUST must complete its review and file the original with the court along the following statement:

The United States Trustee has fully reviewed the Final Account, Certification that the Estate has been Fully Administered and has a Zero Balance, Distribution Report for Closed Asset Case, and Application for Discharge of the trustee in accordance with the standard set forth in the AMOU and has no objection to the trustee's certification that the estate has been fully administered and is ready to close.

If, however, the court in a rare instance modifies the fees and expenses resulting in a decrease in dividends to creditors or an increase in fees and expenses to professionals, the trustee must not make the distribution of dividends until the proposed dividend distribution report has been reviewed by the OUST. Under this scenario, the trustee would receive notification back within 30 days authorizing the distribution similar to the existing process. Within 150 days of the distribution, the trustee would prepare a final account as set forth above.

Other Changes - Interest Bearing Funds

In conjunction with the above changes, effective immediately trustees are authorized to maintain estate funds in an interest bearing account until they are ready to distribute the funds. Under the current closing procedures in this region, trustees are required to close all investment and interest bearing accounts within 30 days prior to the submission of the final report for review. This process was developed to eliminate the submission of supplemental final reports. Rather than close interest bearing accounts, the trustee may keep funds invested until the trustee is ready to distribute funds to creditors. The difference between the distribution as calculated in the *TFR* and reported in the *Final Account* should be footnoted in the *Final Account*. The trustee may request in the *TFR* that the court authorize a fee on the increase or waive the fee. If the balance on hand is less than an amount that would justify the estate funds remaining invested, such as if it would cause additional tax preparation work to be required, the trustees may close accounts and prepare the *TFR*. The *TFR* should include a justification for closing interest bearing accounts as trustees are always accountable for their investment decisions.

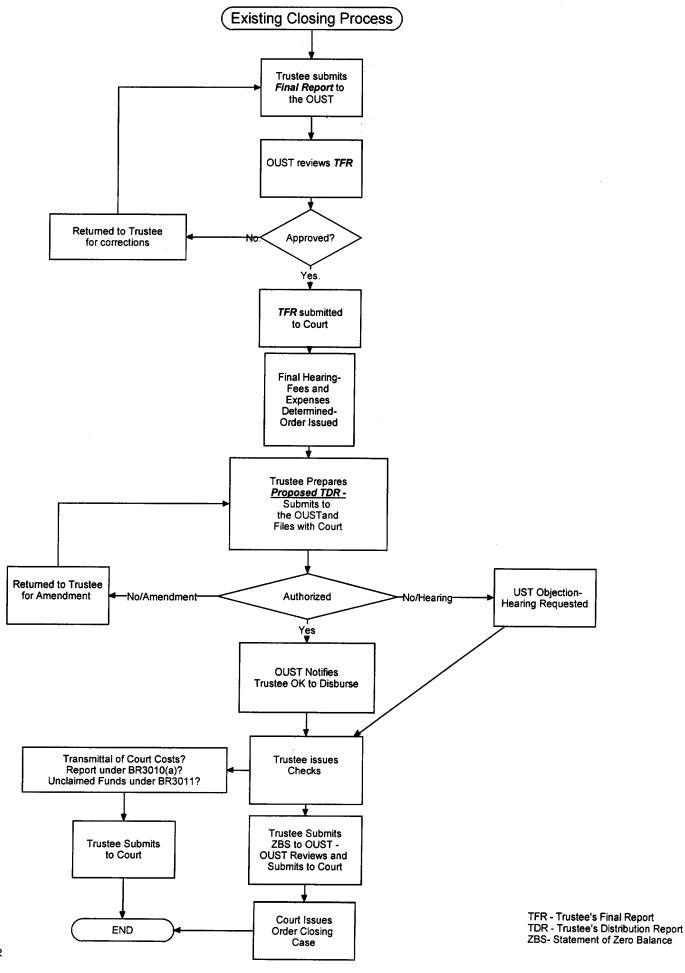
Please contact me or Carol if you have any questions.

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³The original *Final Account* will be filed with the court and a reviewed copy will be returned to the trustee along with the OUST's statement of review. One copy will be maintained by the OUST. All original bank statements and cancelled checks will also be returned to the trustee.

Maureen A. Tighe, United States Trustee
 All Assistant United States Trustees
 All Los Angeles and Woodland Hills Attorneys, Analysts and Paralegal Specialists
 All Central District Judges
 Jon D. Ceretto, Clerk of the Court
 Michael Rotberg, Chief Deputy of Operations

Flowchart of Existing Procedures/ Forms Presently Used



Forms Presently Used in the Chapter 7 Case Closing Process

The following is a list of the more significant forms utilized by chapter 7 trustees in the case closing process. The forms are presented in order of use:

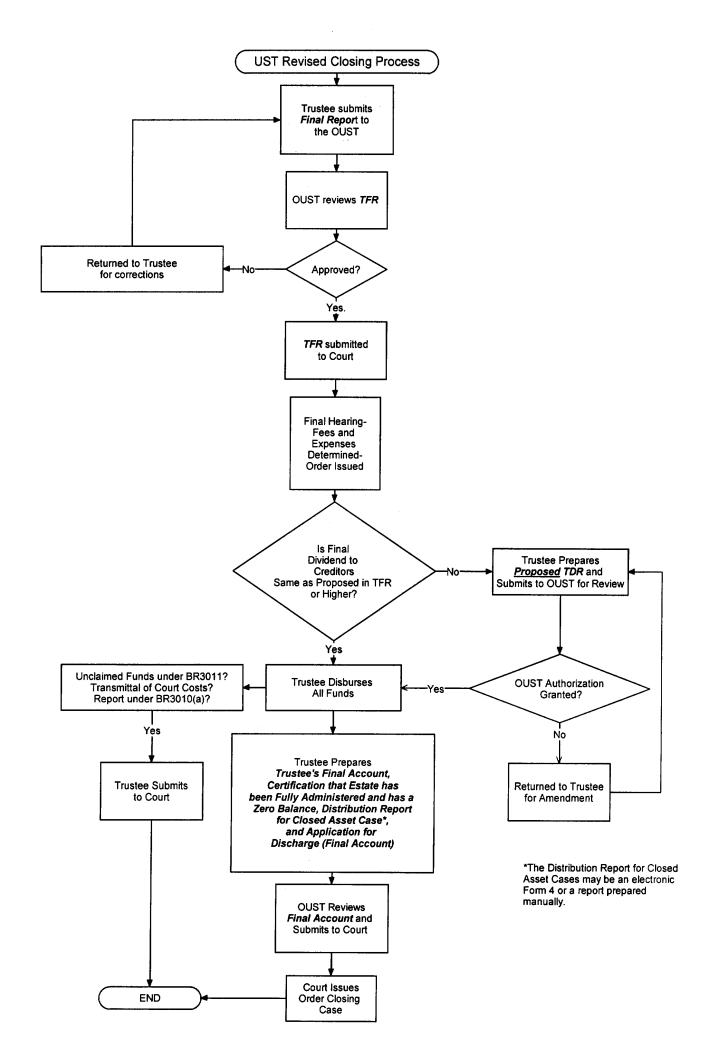
- Step 1: Trustee files <u>Notice to Professionals to File Applications for Compensation</u> with the Clerk of the Court;
- Step 2: Trustee prepares and submits to the OUST the following three documents:
 - <u>Trustee's Final Report; Application for Trustee Fees and Expenses; and Report of Proposed Distribution.</u> Attachments include:
 - Form 1 Individual Estate Property Record
 - From 2 Cash Receipts and Disbursement Record
 - Summary of Receipts and Disbursements
 - Trustee's Statement of Activities
 - For cases where the trustee's fee is greater than \$3,000, trustee time records
 - Annotated Claims Register
 - Trustee's Report of Proposed Distribution
 - Tax Clearance Letter
 - Escrow Statement, if applicable
 - Calculation of Trustee's Fee in a Surplus Case, if applicable
 - For all cases filed on or after 1/1/95, all original bank statements and cancelled checks
 - Pursuant to General Order 96-01, Notice of Filing of Trustee's Final Report and Hearing on Applications for approval of Professional Fees and Expenses.
 Attachments include:
 - Modified Summary of Receipts and Disbursements
 - Trustee's Report of Proposed Distribution
 - Pursuant to General Order 96-01, <u>Order Allowing Administrative Claims</u>, <u>Professional Fees and Expenses</u>, <u>Trustee Fees and Expenses</u>
- Step 3: The trustee submits to the OUST and files with the Court <u>Trustee's Report of Distributions and Dividend Payments</u>. (TDR) Attachments include:
 - Attachment No. 1 Breakdown of Disbursements
 - Attachment No. 2 Listing of Dividend Payments

OUST reviews the TDR and prepares Memorandum re: United States

<u>Trustee Review and Approval of the Trustee's Report of Distributions and Dividend Payments</u>
which is submitted to the trustee.

- Step 4: Report of Trustee under FBRP 3010 is filed with the Court and submitted to the OUST, if required.
- Step 5: Notice of Unclaimed Dividends under 3011 is filed with the Court and submitted to the OUST, if required.
- Step 6:: Statement of Zero Balance is submitted to the OUST. Attachments include all original bank statements and canceled checks generated since the filing of the Trustee's Final Report. OUST submits ZBS to the Court.
- Step 6: Clerk issues <u>Order Closing Case</u>. If the case was filed or converted after 7/1/99 or if the report is submitted on or after 7/1/02, a Form 4 must be submitted to the OUST by mail and e-mail.

Flowchart of Proposed Procedures/ Revised Forms



Revised Forms and Procedures for Use in the Chapter 7 Case Closing Process

The following is a list of the more significant forms chapter 7 trustees will now utilized in the case closing process. The forms are presented in order of use:

Exhibit A: Trustee files Notice to Professionals to File Applications for Compensation with the Clerk of the Court;

Exhibits B-D:Trustee prepares and submits to the OUST the following three documents:

Exhibit B

- <u>Trustee's Final Report: Application for Trustee Fees and Expenses: and Report of Proposed Distribution.</u> Attachments include:
 - Form 1 Individual Estate Property Record
 - From 2 Cash Receipts and Disbursement Record
 - Summary of Receipts and Disbursements
 - Trustee's Statement of Activities
 - For cases where the trustee's fee is greater than \$3,000, trustee time records
 - Annotated Claims Register
 - Trustee's Report of Proposed Distribution
 - Tax Clearance Letter
 - Escrow Statement, if applicable
 - Calculation of Trustee's Fee in a Surplus Case, if applicable
 - For all cases filed on or after 1/1/95, all original bank statements and cancelled checks

Exhibit C

- Pursuant to General Order 96-01, <u>Notice of Filing of Trustee's Final Report and Hearing on Applications for approval of Professional Fees and Expenses.</u>
 Attachments include:
 - Modified Summary of Receipts and Disbursements
 - Trustee's Report of Proposed Distribution

Exhibit D

 Pursuant to General Order 96-01, <u>Order Allowing Administrative Claims</u>, <u>Professional Fees and Expenses</u>, <u>Trustee Fees and Expenses</u>

Note**If the final dividend to creditors is the same or higher than that which was proposed in the Trustee's Final Report, the trustee may immediately proceed with the disbursement to creditors and professional.

Upon completion of the disbursement, the Trustee may file the Report of Trustee under FBRP 3010 with the Court, if required. In addition, the Trustee may be required to file with the Court a Notice of Unclaimed Dividends under 3011. Copies of both should also be submitted to the OUST(Examples of these forms are not attached).

Exhibit E: After all funds are disbursed, Trustee prepares and submits to the OUST the Trustee's Final Account, Certification that the Estate has been Fully Administered and has a Zero Balance, Form 4- Distribution Report for Closed Assets Cases, and Application for Discharge.

Exhibit F: If the final dividend to creditors is *lower* than that which was proposed in the Trustee's Final Report, the trustee must submit to the OUST and file with the Court an Amended Trustee's Report of Proposed Distributions and Dividend Payments. Attachments include:

- Attachment No. 1 Breakdown of Disbursements
- Attachment No. 2 Listing of Dividend Payments

OUST reviews and prepares Memorandum re: United States
Trustee Review of the Amended Trustee's Report of Proposed
Distributions and Dividend Payments. This is submitted to the
trustee as authorization to proceed with the distribution
immediately. When the distribution is completed and the estate
account has a zero balance, the trustee files the Final Account (See
Exhibit E)

After receipt of the Trustee's Final Account, the Clerk of the Court issues the <u>Order Closing Case</u>.(A copy of this document is not attached).

Exhibit A Notice to Professionals

TRUSTEE NAME ADDRESS PHONE

UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

In re:) Case No.) Chapter 7)
)))) NOTICE TO PROFESSIONALS TO) FILE APPLICATIONS FOR) COMPENSATION
Debtor(s).) [NO HEARING REQUIRED]

TO THE U.S. BANKRUPTCY COURT, U.S. TRUSTEE, ATTORNEY FOR THE DEBTOR, AND TO EVERY PROFESSIONAL PERSON ENTITLED TO CLAIM COMPENSATION PAYABLE AS AN ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSE TO THE ESTATE:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that the Chapter 7 Trustee is prepared to file a Final Report and Account.

Professional persons are notified that the last day for filing applications for compensation				
is 21 days after the mailing of this notice pursuant to Local Bankruptcy Rule 2016-1(b)(4)(B).				
Dated:				
Chapter 7 Trustee				
•				
PROOF OF SERVICE BY MAIL				
STATE OF CALIFORNIA COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES				
I am employed in the County of Los Angeles, State of California, in the under the supervision of a member of the bar of this Court at whose direction the service hereinafter described was made; I am over the age of 18 and not a party to the within action; and my business address is:				
On, I served the foregoing document described as: NOTICE TO PROFESSIONALS TO FILE APPLICATIONS FOR COMPENSATION on the interested parties at their last known address in the action by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope with sufficient postage thereon full prepaid, in the United States Mail at Los Angeles, California, addressed as follows:				
SEE ATTACHED SERVICE LIST				
I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.				
Dated:				

Exhibit B-1 Trustee's Final Report

TRUSTEE NAME ADDRESS PHONE

UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

In re:) Case No.) Chapter 7
) TRUSTEE'S FINAL REPORT;) APPLICATION FOR TRUSTEE) FEES AND EXPENSES; AND REPORT) OF PROPOSED DISTRIBUTION)
Debtor(s).) Date: HEARING REQUESTED) Time: Ctrm:
TO THE HONORABLE	, UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY
JUDGE, UNITED STATES TRUSTEE,	, AND OTHER PARTIES IN INTEREST:
, was appoin	nted trustee in this case on and certifies to
the Court and the United States Trustee the	at this estate has been fully administered in accordance
with the provisions of 11 U.S.C. 704; the t	rustee's fees and expenses are reasonable and
necessary as specified in 11 U.S.C. 326; an	nd the proposed distribution is consistent with 11
U.S.C. 726 and applicable rules of the Cou	urt. į

The trustee also respectfully represents that: 1. The time for filing claims in this case expired on _____. The trustee has examined all claims, and objections have been determined by the Court as required. The allowed claims for which the trustee expects to pay a dividend are reflected below: Administrative Claims: \$_____ Priority Claims: \$_____ Secured Claims: Unsecured Claims: TOTAL Miscellaneous Court Costs: U.S. Trustee Fees: 2. To the best of the trustee's knowledge, all professionals employed by the estate have been notified to file applications for compensation. The bar date for filing applications for compensation was ______ 3. The following narrative statement describing the administration of the case includes a summary of the major actions taken by the trustee and the relevant justification of these actions. (The narrative should include a statement regarding the trustee's review of the estate's tax obligation and the filing of any returns. A copy of the clearance letters from IRS and the Franchise Tax Board should be attached as an exhibit to the final report.) 4. During the course of administering the estate, the trustee had the following monetary activity:

	Receipts	\$
	Disbursements	\$
	Balance on Hand	\$
	5. The trustee respectfully re	quests the statutory fee allowed in this case in the sum of
\$, based upon the total	disbursements of \$
	6. The trustee has no agreen	ent with any other person for sharing compensation for
service	es in connection with this case.	
	7. All property of the estate,	except that claimed exempt by the debtor without objection,
or dete	ermined exempt by the Court,	nas been inventoried, collected and liquidated, abandoned or
returne	ed to the debtor, pursuant to c	ourt order, except the following asset(s) which the trustee
reques	ts be abandoned (list):	
	8. Attached are:	
	EXHIBIT A - Form 1 - Indiv	idual Estate Property Record and Report;
	EXHIBIT B - Form 2 - Cash	Receipts and Disbursements Record with Bank
	Reconciliation	Form and current bank statement;
	EXHIBIT C - Summary of R	eceipts and Disbursements;
	EXHIBIT D - Trustee's State	ment of Activities;
	EXHIBIT E - Trustee's Time	Record, if applicable;
	EXHIBIT F - Annotated cop	y of the creditor register;
	EXHIBIT G - Trustee's Repo	ort of Proposed Distributions;
	EXHIBIT H - Conies of the	ay clearance letters from IRS and the Franchise Tay

Board; and

EXHIBIT I - Copies of all escrow statements with respect to the sale of real property and liquor licenses.

THEREFORE, the trustee prays that, after distributions have been made to creditors, the trustee be discharged from this case and that the trustee's bond be exonerated.

Dated:	
	Chapter 7 Trustee

Exhibit B-2 TFR Attachment Summary of Receipts and Disbursements

SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS

1. RECEIPTS:	
Sale of Personal Property	\$
Liquidation of Real Property	\$
Tax Refunds	\$
Collection of Accounts Receivable	\$
Interest	\$
Other (List)	\$
Utilities	\$
Workers Compensation	\$
TOTAL	.: A. \$
2. DISBURSEMENTS:	
Administrative Rent	\$
Bond Premium	\$
Utilities	\$
Insurance	\$
Property Maintenance	\$
Storage Costs	\$
Secured Creditors	\$
Federal & State Payroll Taxes	\$
State Sales & Use Taxes	\$
Other Taxes (List)	\$
Real Estate Taxes	\$
Payment to Debtor(Exemption)	\$
Tax Preparation Fees (up to \$750/List Preparer)	\$
Interim Fees Paid to Professionals - Ch. 7 (List)	\$
Interim Expenses Paid to Professionals- Ch. 7 (List)	\$
Interim Fees Paid to Paraprofessionals - Ch. 7 (List)	\$
Interim Expenses Paid to Paraprofessionals - Ch. 7 (L.	
Interim Fees Paid to Professionals- Chapter 11 (List)	\$
Interim Expenses Paid to Professionals- Chapter 11(L	•
Other (Provide Explanation)	\$
TOTAL DISBURSEMENTS:	B. \$
FOTATE BUND DALANCE	C \$

3. PROJECTED DISBURSEMENTS:

Trustee Fee Requested	\$		
Debtor's Attorney (List)	Fee	\$	
	Expense	\$	
Attorney. for Trustee (List)	Fee	\$	
	Expense	\$	
Accountants for Trustee (List)	Fee	\$	
	Expense	\$	
Other (Name)	Fee	\$	
•	Expense	\$	
U.S. Trustee Fee	-	\$	
Miscellaneous Court Cost		\$	
FUNDS AVAILABLE FOR CRED	\$		
Payment to Debtor (Surplus)		\$	
TOTAL PROJECTE	D DISBURSEME	NTS: D. \$	
(D must equal C)		<u>.</u>	
TOTAL OF ALL DIS	BURSEMENTS:	E. \$	
(B plus D must equal A	()		

Exhibit B-3 TFR Attachment Trustee's Statement of Activities

TRUSTEE'S STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

The trustee's statement of significant administrative activities should be submitted in chronological order in substantial compliance with the following format:

<u>Date</u>	Description of Activity
8/1/93	Trustee took possession of five retail stores.
8/3/93	Inventory completed by XXX, Inc.
9/2/93	Preference Action filed against Batman Corp.
10/4/93	Auction of 100,000 widgets.
11/5/93	Motion to turnover assets filed against Debtor's principal.

Exhibit B-4 TFR Attachment Trustee's Time Record

This form is required in all cases where the fees requested by the trustee exceeds \$3,000.

TRUSTEE TIME RECORD

<u>Date</u>	<u>Hours</u>	<u>Description</u>
xx/xx/xx	2.5	Telephone conference with xxxxxx.
xx/xx/xx	0.3	Meeting with lessors, secured creditor.
xx/xx/xx	0.1	Closed bank accounts.
xx/xx/xx	2.0	Drafted letter to debtor

Instructions for Time Record Format - Trustee Fees and Expenses

"Hours" should be calculated by tenths; no "lumping." If the trustee has been employed as the attorney for the trustee, then it may be required that you provide the applicable hourly rate for services performed.

"Description" should include sufficient detail to identify the tasks performed.

Exhibit B-5 TFR Attachment Trustee's Report of Proposed Distribution

TRUSTEE'S REPORT OF PROPOSED DISTRIBUTION

CLASS OF CREDITOR BEING PAID:

	CHAPTER 7 ADMINISTRATIVE CLAIMS; CHAPTER 11 ADMINISTRATIVE CLAIMS;
	PRIORITY CLAIMS;
	GENERAL UNSECURED
	OTHER:
PROPOSE	D PERCENTAGE OF DIVIDEND PAID ON CLAIMS IN THE ABOVE-
DESIGNA	TED CLASS: %

NAME OF EACH CLAIMANT	AMOUNT OF ALLOWED CLAIM	PROPOSED DISTRIBUTION AMOUNT

Exhibit C Notice of Filing of TFR, Modified Summary and Trustee's Proposed Distribution

1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT
10	CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
11	CENTICAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
12	
13	In re:) Case No.
14) Chapter 7
15) NOTICE OF FILING OF TRUSTEE'S) FINAL REPORT AND HEARING ON
16) APPLICATIONS FOR APPROVAL OF
17) PROFESSIONAL FEES AND EXPENSES)
18	Debtor(s).)
19	
20	
21	TO THE CREDITORS AND ALL OTHER INTERESTED PARTIES:
22	
23	1. NOTICE IS GIVEN that, Chapter 7 Trustee, has filed a Final
25	Report and Account in the above-captioned case and that a hearing will be held before
26	HONORABLE, U.S. BANKRUPTCY JUDGE, in Courtroom
27	Floor, 255 East Temple Street, Los Angeles, CA 90012 on
28	, at

1	2. The following applications for final approval of fees and expenses have been filed by the							
2	Chapter 7 Trustee and professionals:							
3	•	PREVIOUS		TOTA	L PAID	DEMAING		
4	ADDI ICANT	ALLOWANCES	PRESENT	FINAI	L TO	REMAINS TO BE		
5	<u>APPLICANT</u>	<u>AUTHORIZATIONS</u> ¹	+ REQUEST	* = <u>REQUE</u>	<u>ST</u> ⁵ - <u>DATE</u> * =	= <u>PAID</u> ⁵		
6					•			
7	TRUSTEE (CH.7)							
8	FEES:	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		
9	EXPENSES:	\$	\$					
10	BOND:	\$	\$	\$				
11	TAXES:	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		
12								
13	ATTORNEY (CH.	7)						
14	FEES:	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		
15	EXPENSES:	\$			\$ \$	\$ \$		
16						· <u></u>		
17	ACCOUNTANT (C	CH.7)						
18								
19	FEES:	\$	\$		\$	\$		
20	EXPENSES:	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		
21	_							
22								
23								
24	¹ Includes allowances on interim requests for fees and expenses and actual payments made pursuant to budget authorizations.							
25	² Includes all amounts requested for which no approval has been obtained.							
26	³ Includes all amounts for fees and expenses in the case for which final approval is sought, whether or not previously on interim application or authorized by budget.							
27	⁴ Actual amounts paid out to date.							
28	⁵ Amount remaining to be paid if Total Final Request is awarded by the Court.							

1						
2	PARAPROFESSION	AL (CH.7)				
3	FEES:	\$	\$	\$	\$	<u> </u>
4	EXPENSES:	\$	\$	\$	\$	
5	TAX PREPARERS (CH.7)				
6	FFFG	Φ	Ф	•	•	_
7	FEES: EXPENSES:	\$ \$			\$ \$	_
8	LAI ENSES.	Φ	ъ <u></u>	Φ	Φ	
9	OTHER PROFESSION	ONALS (CH.7)				
10	FEES:	\$	¢	¢	\$	¢
11	EXPENSES:	. Ψ <u></u>			\$	7
12		`			¥ <u></u>	
13	2.1. The follow	wing applications for	or final appr	oval of fees	and expense	s have been filed by
14	the previous Chapter	11 Trustee and pro	fessionals (do not attac	h if not appli	icable):
15		DD ET HOUSE		~	10T4 5	
16		PREVIOUS ALLOWANCES		SENT F	INAL T	AID REMAINS TO BE
17	<u>APPLICANT</u>	<u>AUTHORIZATIO</u>	NS + REQ	UEST = RE	EQUEST - D	ATE = PAID
18						
19	TRUSTEE (CH.11)					
20	FEES:	\$	\$	\$	\$_	\$
21	EXPENSES:	\$	\$			\$
22						
23	ATTORNEY (CHA)					
24	ATTORNEY (CH.11)					
25	FEES:	\$	\$	\$	\$_	\$
26	EXPENSES:	\$	\$	\$	\$_	 \$
27						
28						
li						

1	ACCOUNTANT (CH.11)						
2	FEES:	\$	\$	\$	¢	 \$	
3	EXPENSES:	\$		\$	\$ \$		
4	EM ENGES.	Ψ		Ψ	Ψ	Ψ	
5	OTHER PROFESSIONA	LS (CH.11)					
6	rora	Φ.	Φ.	•			
7	FEES:	\$	\$	\$	\$	<u> </u>	
8	EXPENSES:	\$. >	\$	\$	<u> </u>	
9	3. The modified Summary of Receipts and Disbursements and the Report of Proposed Distribution						
10	to Creditors attached as exhibits hereto summarize the information and projections contained in the Chapter						
11	7 Trustee's Final Report and Account. The complete Final Report and Account has been filed with the Court						
12	and is available for inspection or copying at the Clerk's Office.						
13	4. The following property will be abandoned to the debtor upon closing of the case:						
14	5. ATTENDANCE	BY DEBTOR(S) OR CREDIT	OR(S) IS <u>NOT</u> 1	equired unless	they are objecting	
15	to any matter regarding the Trustee's Final Report and Account. Pursuant to Local Bankruptcy Rule 9013						
16	1(a)(7), any and all objections must be served and filed in writing at least fourteen (14) days prior to the						
17	hearing. Untimely objection	ns may be deem	ned waived. In	the absence of a	timely object	ion by the United	
18	States Trustee or other party in interest, the Court may discharge the Chapter 7 Trustee and close the case						
19	without reviewing the final report and account or determining the merits of the Chapter 7 Trustee's						
20	certification that the estate has been fully administered. See Federal Rule of Bankruptcy Procedure 5009.						
21							
22							
23	Dated: Chapter 7 Trustee						
24					napier / rrus		
25							
26							
27							

28

l		
1	MODIFIED SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS AND D	NSRURSEMENTS
2	MODIFIED SOMMARY OF RECENTS AND L	ADD CROENTERVIS
3	1. RECEIPTS:	
4	Sale of Personal Property \$\$ Liquidation of Real Property \$	
5	Tax Refunds \$ Collection of Accounts Receivable \$	
6	Interest \$	
7		<u></u>
8	Workers' Compensation \$ TOTAL RECEIPTS:	A. \$
9	2. DISBURSEMENTS:	
10	Administrative Rent \$ Bond Premium \$	
11	Utilities \$\$ Insurance \$	<u> </u>
12	Property Maintenance \$ Storage Costs \$	
13	Secured Creditors \$	
14	Federal & State Payroll Taxes \$ State Sales & Use Taxes \$	
15	Real Estate Taxes \$ Payment to Debtor (Exemption) \$	
16	Interim Fees Paid to Professionals (Ch. 7) \$ Interim Expenses Paid to Professionals (Ch. 7) \$	
17	Interim Fees Paid to Professionals (Ch. 11) \$	
18	Interim Fees Paid to Paraprofessionals (Ch.7) \$	
19	Ch.11 Expenses Paid by the Ch 7 Trustee (List) \$	
20	Tax Preparer Fees (limited to \$750) \$ Other (Please Explain) \$	
21	TOTAL DISBURSEMENTS:	В \$
22	CASH BALANCE ON HAND:	B. \$ C. \$
23		
24	3. PROJECTED DISBURSEMENTS FOR FEES AND EXI	PENSES:
25	CASE TRUSTEE AND PROFESSIONAL FEES AND EXP (see paragraph 2. and, if applicable, 2.1., in Notice above):	ENSES \$
26	UNITED STATES TRUSTEE FEE:	\$
27		
28	MISCELLANEOUS COURT COSTS:	\$

1			
2	TOTAL PROJECTED DISBURSEMENTS FOR FEES AND EXPENSES REMAINING TO BE PAID:	D. \$	
3			
4	FUNDS AVAILABLE FOR CREDITORS:	E. \$	
5	PAYMENT TO DEBTOR (surplus funds):	F. \$	
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TRUSTEE'S REPORT OF PROPOSED DISTRIBUTION **CLASS OF CREDITOR BEING PAID: CHAPTER 7 ADMINISTRATIVE CLAIMS; CHAPTER 11 ADMINISTRATIVE CLAIMS; PRIORITY CLAIMS**; **GENERAL UNSECURED** OTHER:_____. PROPOSED PERCENTAGE OF DIVIDEND PAID ON CLAIMS IN THE ABOVE-DESIGNATED CLASS: _____ % **AMOUNT OF PROPOSED** NAME OF EACH **DISTRIBUTION CLAIMANT ALLOWED CLAIM AMOUNT**

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	3
	4
	5
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	9
1	0
1	1
1	2
1	3
1	4
1	5
1	6
1	7
1	8
l	9
2	0
2	l
2	2
2	3
2	4
2	5
2	6

27

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CERTIFICATE OF MAILING

I hereby certify that copies of the NOTICE OF FILING OF TRUSTEE'S FINAL REPORT AND HEARING ON APPLICATIONS FOR APPROVAL OF PROFESSIONAL FEES AND EXPENSES with the MODIFIED SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS and TRUSTEE'S REPORT OF PROPOSED DISTRIBUTION were mailed to the following parties: To the Debtor and to the Debtor's Attorney, to all creditors who have duly filed proofs of claim, to the Trustee and the Trustee's attorney, to the United States Trustee, and to such parties as may appear on record in the file

Dated:

JON D. CERETTO Clerk of the Bankruptcy Court

By:______ Deputy Clerk

Exhibit D Order Allowing Administrative Claims, Professional Fees and Expenses, Trustee Fees and Expenses

Trustee Name Address Phone

UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

In re:	Debtor(s)) () () () I) I	Case No. Chapter 7 Chapter 7 Chapter ALLOWING ADMINISTRATIVE CLAIMS, PROFESSIONAL FEES AND EXPENSES, TRUSTEE FEES AND EXPENSES
A. MISCELLANEOU	S COURT COS	STS AND FE	ES:
U.S. BANKRUPTC	Y COURT CLE	RK:	
Complaints	\$	Search Fees	\$
Notices	\$	Photocopies	s \$
Certification	n \$	Claims in	
		Excess of 1	0 \$
SUBTOTAL O	F COURT COS	ΓS:	\$
UNITED STAT	TES TRUSTEE	FEES:	\$
	CELLANEOUS Costs and UST f		WED: \$

	TOTAL FINAL REQUEST	TOTAL <u>ALLOWED</u>	PAID- TO-DATE	REMAINING TO BE PAID
B. PROFESSIONAL FEES AND EXPENSES:				
ATTORNEY				
FEES: EXPENSES:	\$ \$	\$ \$	<u>\$</u> <u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>
ACCOUNTANT				
FEES: EXPENSES:	\$ \$	\$ \$	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u> <u>\$</u>
PARAPROFESSIONALS (LIST)				
FEES: EXPENSES:	\$ \$	\$ \$	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u> <u>\$</u>
OTHER PROFESSIONALS (LIST)				
FEES: EXPENSES:	\$ \$	\$ \$	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u> <u>\$</u>
C. TRUSTEE FEES AND EXPENSES:				
FEES: EXPENSES: TAXES: BOND:	\$ \$ \$	\$ \$ \$	\$ \$ \$ \$	\$ \$ \$

If the final dividend to creditors is the <u>same or higher</u> than proposed in the Trustee's Final Report, the Trustee shall immediately proceed with the final distribution to creditors and professionals. If the final dividend to creditors is <u>less than</u> that which was proposed in the Trustee's File Report, the Trustee shall submit forthwith to the United States Trustee an AMENDED TRUSTEE'S REPORT OF PROPOSED

DISTRIBUTIONS AND DIVIDEND PAYMENTS with	in 30 days of the entry of this order by the Court.		
Within 14 days the United States Trustee will review the	he proposed distribution and notify the trustee to		
proceed with the final distribution to creditors and p	rofessionals. The distribution to creditors and		
professionals shall occur at the same time and no later that	an 90 days of the entry of this order.		
Dated: U.S. Bankruptc	y Judge		
CERTIFICATE OF MAILING			
I hereby certify that a copy of this Order was mailed	I to the Trustee and to the Office of the		
United States Trustee.			
Dated:	JON D. CERETTO Clerk of the Bankruptcy Court		
	By: Deputy Clerk		

Exhibit E <u>Trustee's Final Account</u>

Trustee Name Address Phone

UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

In re:)	Case No.
111 10.)	Chapter 7
)	
)	
	Debtor)	
)	

TRUSTEE'S FINAL ACCOUNT, CERTIFICATION THAT THE ESTATE HAS BEEN FULLY ADMINISTERED AND HAS A ZERO BALANCE, DISTRIBUTION REPORT FOR CLOSED ASSET CASE-FORM 4, AND APPLICATION FOR DISCHARGE

The undersigned trustee does hereby make and file this Final Account and states as follows:

- 1. This estate has been fully administered.
- 2. All funds have been disbursed consistent with the proposed distribution submitted with the Trustee's Final Report (as summarized in Form 4, the Distribution Report for Closed Asset Cases, attached as Exhibit A).
- 3. All checks have been negotiated, any unclaimed funds and dividends under \$5.00 have been paid into the registry of the Court, and no funds or assets of the estate remain.

4. Attached as Exhibit B is Form 2 , Cash Receipts and Disbursements Record, which reflects all transactions from the date of the Trustee's Final Report, and shows a zero
balance.
WHEREFORE, pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 350 and FRBP 5009, the Trustee requests that this Final Account be accepted, and that the Court order the case closed and discharge the Trustee from any further duties. I, the Trustee in Bankruptcy of the above named Debtor(s), declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.
Date: TRUSTEE

4. Attached as Exhibit B is Form 2, Cash Receipts and Disbursements Record,

Version 2, 12/1/01 **SAMPLE FORM 4**

Distribution Report for Closed Asset Cases

Case No.

99-12345

Case Name: John L. & Sally B. Doe
Date Filed/Converted to Ch. 7: 07/01/00

Trustee Name: Date Submitted: Mary Smith 07/31/02

	-	S AMOUNT RECEIVED	% OF RECEIPTS
GROSS RECEIPTS		\$1,000,000.00	100.00%
Less:			
Funds Paid to Debtor			0.240/
Exemptions		3,400.00	0.34%
Excess Funds		0.00	0.00%
Funds Paid to 3 rd Parties		0.00	0.00%
NET RECEIPTS	•	\$996,600.00	99.66%
	\$ CLAIMS	\$ AMOUNT PAID	% OF RECEIPTS
SECURED CLAIMS:			
Real Estate	\$400,000.00	\$400,000.00	40.00%
Personal Property & Intangibles	33,000.00	33,000.00	3.30%
Internal Revenue Service Tax Liens	0.00	0.00	0.00%
Other Governmental Tax Liens	3,000.00	3,000.00	0.30%
TOTAL SECURED CLAIMS	\$436,000.00	\$436,000.00	43.60%
PRIORITY CLAIMS:			
CHAPTER 7 ADMINISTRATIVE FEES § 507(a)(1) and			
CHARGES under Title 28, Chapter 123:		.= 00	4 720/
Trustee Fees	47,330.00	47,330.00	4.73%
Trustee Expenses	2,000.00	2,000.00	0.20%
Legal Fees & Expenses:			0.000
Trustee's Firm Legal Fees	0.00	0.00	0.00%
Trustee's Firm Legal Expenses	0.00	0.00	p.600,0
Other Firm's Legal Fees	25,000.00	25,000.00	2.50° o
Other Firm's Legal Expenses	1,500.00	1,500.00	0.15%
Accounting Fees and Expenses			0.000/
Trustee's Firm Accounting Fees	0.00	0.00	0.00%
Trustee's Firm Accounting Expenses	0.00	0.00	0.00%
Other Firm's Accounting Fees	4,000.00	4,000.00	0.40%
Other Firm's Accounting Expenses	0.00	0.00	0.00%
Real Estate Commissions	25,000.00	25,000.00	2.50%
Auctioneer/Liquidator Fees	20,000.00	20,000.00	2.00%
Auctioneer/Liquidator Expenses	10,000.00	10,000.00	1.00%
Other Professional Fees/Expenses	1,000.00	1,000.00	0.10%
Expenses of Operating Business in Chapter 7	0.00	0.00	0.00%
Other Expenses	5,700.00	5,700.00	0.57%
Income Taxes - Internal Revenue Service	5,000.00	5,000.00	0.50%
Other State or Local Taxes	0.00	0.00	0.00%
U.S. Trustee Fees	0.00	0.00	0.00%
Court Costs	800.00	800.00	0.08%
TOTAL CHAPTER 7 ADMINISTRATIVE FEES & EXPENSES TOTAL PRIOR CHAPTER ADMINISTRATIVE FEES § 507(a)(1)	\$147,330.00	\$147,330.00	14.73%
(From attached Part B)	0.00	0.00	0.00%

WAGES § 507(a)(3)	9,200.00	9,200.00	0.92%
CONTRIBUTIONS: EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLANS § 507(a)(4)	900.00	1,900.00	0.09%
ALIMONY & CHILD SUPPORT § 507(a)(7)	4,600.00	4,600.00	0.46%
CLAIMS OF GOVERNMENTAL UNITS § 507(a)(8)	25,000.00	25,000.00	2.50%
OTHER § 507 (a)(2), (5), (6), & (9)	0.00	0.00	0.00%
TOTAL PRIORITY CLAIMS § 507(a)(3) to § 507 (a)(9)	\$39,700.00	\$39,700.00	3.97%
GENERAL UNSECURED CLAIMS	\$1,200,000.00	\$373,570.00	37.36%
TOTAL DISBURSEMENTS	\$1,823,030.00	\$996,600.00	99.56%

PART B

SAMPLE FORM 4 Distribution Report for Closed Asset Cases

Version 2, 12/1/01

Jenny Ward

Case No. 3990165432 Case Name: John L. & Sally B. Doe	Trustee Name: Date Submitted:	Jenny Ward 12/31/01	
Date Filed/Converted to Ch. 7: 07/01/01	\$ CLAIMS	\$ AMOUNT PAID	% OF RECEIPTS
PRIOR CHAPTER ADMINISTRATIVE FEES § 507(a)(1)			
Trustee Fees Trustee Expenses	\$0.00 0.00	\$0.00 0.00	0.00%
Legal Fees & Expenses:		2.00	0.000/
Trustee's Firm Legal Fees	0.00	0.00	0.00%
Trustee's Firm Legal Expenses	0.00	0.00	0.00%
Other Firm's Legal Fees	0.00	0.00	0.00%
Other Firm's Legal Expenses	0.00	0.00	0.00%
Accounting Fees and Expenses			0.000/
Trustee's Firm Accounting Fees	0.00	0.00	0.00%
Trustee's Firm Accounting Expenses	0.00	0.00	0.00%
Other Firm's Accounting Fees	0.00	0.00	0.00%
Other Firm's Accounting Expenses	0.00	0.00	0.00%
Real Estate Commissions	0.00	0.00	0.00%
Auctioneer/Liquidator Fees	0.00	0.00	0.00%
Auctioneer/Liquidator Expenses	0.00	0.00	0.00%
Other Professional Fees/Expenses	0.00	0.00	0.00%
Income Taxes - Internal Revenue Service	0.00	0.00	0.00%
Other State or Local Taxes	0.00	0.00	0.00%
Operating Expenses	0.00	0.00	0.00%
Other Expenses	. 0.00	0.00	0.00%
TOTAL PRIOR CHAPTER ADMINISTRATIVE FEES	\$0.00	\$0.00	0.00%

Exhibit F Amended Trustee's Report of Proposed Distributions and Dividend Payments

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA In re: Case No. Chapter 7 AMENDED TRUSTEE'S REPORT OF PROPOSED DISTRIBUTIONS AND DIVIDEND PAYMENTS Debtor(s). Debtor(s). TO THE HONORABLE, UNITED STATES TRUSTEE, AND OTHER PARTIES IN INTEREST: Chapter 7 Trustee has received from the Court an Order Allowing Administrative Claims, Professional Fees and Expenses, Trustee Fees and Expenses, a copy of which is attached at No.1, that sets forth creditor dividend payments in an amount less than that which was
	Administrative Claims, Professional Fees and Expenses, Trustee Fees and Expenses, a copy of which
27	reported in the Trustee's Final Report; Application for Trustee Fees and Expenses; and Report of
28	Proposed Distribution filed with the Court on

1	
2	Based on the hearing held on and the Court's subsequent order, the Trustee
3	reports that fees and expenses to be paid to trustee and trustee's professionals are as follows:
4	LIST
5	The Trustee proposes distributions as indicated in Attachment No. 2. If no objection is made
6 7	or a hearing is not requested within 30 days of service, the Trustee will proceed with the distribution
8	
9	set forth in Attachment No. 2. The distribution to professionals and creditors will be made at the
10	same time.
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12	Dated: Chapter 7 Trustee
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TRUSTEE'S REPORT OF PROPOSED DISTRIBUTION

_	<u>CLASS OF CREDITOR BEING PAID</u> :
3	CHAPTER 7 ADMINISTRATIVE CLAIMS;
4	CHAPTER 11 ADMINISTRATIVE CLAIMS;
5	PRIORITY CLAIMS; GENERAL UNSECURED
6	OTHER:
7	PROPOSED PERCENTAGE OF DIVIDEND PAID ON CLAIMS IN THE ABOVE-
8	DESIGNATED CLASS: %

NAME OF EACH CLAIMANT	AMOUNT OF ALLOWED CLAIM	PROPOSED DISTRIBUTION AMOUNT

1			
2			
3 4	<u>CERTIFICATE OF MAILING</u>		
5	I hereby certify that copies of the NOTICE OF FILING OF TRUSTEE'S FINAL REPORT AN		
6	HEARING ON APPLICATIONS FOR APPROVAL OF PROFESSIONAL FEES AND EXPENSE		
7	with the MODIFIED SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS and TRUSTEE'		
8	REPORT OF PROPOSED DISTRIBUTION were mailed to the following parties: To the Debtor an		
9	to the Debtor's Attorney, to all creditors who have duly filed proofs of claim, to the Trustee and th		
10	Trustee's attorney, to the United States Trustee, and to such parties as may appear on record in the file		
11			
12			
13	TOLL D. GENTEMES		
14	Dated: JON D. CERETTO Clerk of the Bankruptcy Court		
15 16			
17	By:		
18	Deputy Clerk		
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Procedural Memo for Staff and Trustees

Revised Forms and Procedures for Use in the Chapter 7 Asset Case Closing Process

effective July 1, 2002

The chapter 7 asset case closing procedures are being amended effective July 1, 2002, to more closely reflect the process set forth in the Amended Memorandum of Understanding Between the Executive Office for United States Trustees and the Administrative Office of the United States Courts Regarding Case Closing and Post Confirmation Chapter 11 Monitoring dated April 1, 1999 ("Amended MOU") and the Handbook for Chapter 7 Trustees dated March 1, 2001. The case closing procedures described in both of these documents envision that if the court awards compensation and expenses as provided in the final report, and the Office of the United States Trustee ("OUST") has approved the final report, upon entry of the compensation and expense order, the trustee shall commence payment of dividends. This is in contrast to the current procedure that requires the chapter 7 trustee to receive authorization from the OUST prior to making any distribution, even when the OUST has no objection and the court has awarded fees and expenses. This is an unnecessary step which, if deleted, would eliminate the delay caused by the existing review process in virtually all cases.\(\frac{1}{2} \)

Existing Procedures

At the present time, the closing process consists of three primary phases. First, the trustee is required to submit a final report of the estate administration. Based on the filing of the final report with the court, a hearing is held to determine administrative allowances for fees and expenses. Second, after the allowances are determined, the trustee calculates the distributions to all parties and submits it to the OUST for review. Once authorization is received from the OUST, the trustee proceeds with the distribution. The third phase commences when the estate bank accounts reflect a zero balance. At that point, the trustee submits a Statement of Zero Balance Report pursuant to FRBP 3011 stating that estate accounts hold no funds and requesting that the case be closed by the court.

New Procedures

A. Changes in TDR Review Process

Effective July 1, 2002, the requirement to submit the *Trustee's Report of Distributions* and *Dividend Payments* to the OUST for review prior to disbursement has been eliminated, thereby also eliminating the 30 day objection period in all cases where the court has awarded compensation and expenses as provided for in the *Notice of the Filing of Final Report and Hearing on Applications for Approval of Professional Fees and Expenses*, and the OUST has approved the final report. Rather, upon entry of the compensation and expense order, the trustee

¹These changes are effective on the same day, July 1, 2002, that all trustees are required to file an electronic Form 4 with the OUST in each case being closed, unless a waiver is received from the United States Trustee.

shall commence payment of dividends in accordance with the proposed dividend report attached to the approved final report. Moreover, if the court modifies the fees and expenses in such a way that dividends to creditors are **increased**, the trustee should still proceed with the distribution and footnote the difference. In addition, for administratively insolvent cases, trustees should proceed with the prorata distribution for administrative expenses that would be verified by the OUST post-distribution.

The trustee should make the final distribution to creditors as soon as possible but no later than 30 days of the entry of the final orders on compensation and expenses. The trustee should continue to follow existing procedures regarding the transmittal of miscellaneous court costs and for dividends that fall under FRBP 3010. This is also true for the handling of unclaimed funds under FRBP 3011.

Under the proposed procedure, within 150 days after the entry of the Order Allowing Administrative Claims, Professional Fees and Expenses, Trustee Fees and Expenses, a trustee must submit to the OUST for review a final account signed under penalty of perjury that the estate has been fully administered. The Trustee's Final Account, Certification that the Estate has been Fully Administered and has a Zero Balance, Form 4 - Distribution Report for Closed Asset Cases, and Application for Discharge that would be submitted for review to the OUST post-distribution. This is final accounting of distributions in the case and the trustee must attach:

- 1. Form 4 Distributions Report for Closed Asset Cases;
- 2. Form 2 Cash Receipts and Disbursement Record; and
- 3. Original Bank Statements and Canceled Checks.

The original *Final Account* and two copies should be submitted to the OUST for review. ³ Within 30 days of receipt, the OUST must complete its review and file the original with the court along the following statement:

The United States Trustee has fully reviewed the Final Account, Certification that the Estate has been Fully Administered and has a Zero Balance, Distribution Report for Closed Asset Case, and Application for Discharge of the trustee in accordance with the standard set forth in the AMOU and has no objection to the

²The AMOU provides that any modification to the OUST-approved final report's proposed distribution or professional fees and expenses requires that the trustee submit the revised proposed distribution to the OUST for approval. We are suggesting that this be done only if the modification affects creditors negatively.

³The original *Final Account* will be filed with the court and a reviewed copy will be returned to the trustee along with the OUST's statement of review. One copy will be maintained by the OUST.

trustee's certification that the estate has been fully administered and is ready to close.

If, however, the court in a rare instance modifies the fees and expenses resulting in a decrease in dividends to creditors or an increase in fees and expenses to professionals, the trustee must not make the distribution of dividends until the proposed dividend distribution report has been reviewed by the OUST. Under this scenario, the trustee would receive notification back within 30 days authorizing the distribution similar to the existing process. Within 150 days of the distribution, the trustee would prepare a final account as set forth above.

Other Changes - Interest Bearing Funds

In conjunction with the above changes, effective immediately trustees are authorized to maintain estate funds in an interest bearing account until they are ready to distribute the funds. Under the current closing procedures in this region, trustees are required to close all investment and interest bearing accounts within 30 days prior to the submission of the final report for review. This process was developed to eliminate the submission of supplemental final reports. Rather than close interest bearing accounts, the trustee may keep funds invested until the trustee is ready to distribute funds to creditors. The difference between the distribution as calculated in the *TFR* and reported in the *Final Account* should be footnoted in the *Final Account*. The trustee may request in the *TFR* that the court authorize a fee on the increase or waive the fee. If the balance on hand is less than an amount that would justify the estate funds remaining invested, such as if it would cause additional tax preparation work to be required, the trustees may close accounts and prepare the *TFR*. The *TFR* should include a justification for closing interest bearing accounts as trustees are always accountable for their investment decisions.